National Weather Service Debris Flow Warning System





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NOAH)

NWS and USGS Debris Flow Warning System

- USGS computes rainfall rate thresholds for post-burn areas based on statistical occurrences of debris flows and associated rainfall rates (burn areas less 2 years old)
- National Weather Service uses the thresholds as guidance for watches and warnings of possible flash flooding and debris flows

Rainfall Rate Thresholds
Used to Determine
Likelihood of Debris Flows
In and Near Recent
Burn Areas

15 min	0.20 in
30 min	0.30 in
1 hr	0.50 in
3 hr	1.00 in
6 hr	1.40 in
12 hr	1.90 in

High intensity, short duration rainfall rates found to be primary cause of debris flows.
Rates produced by ordinary thunderstorms.

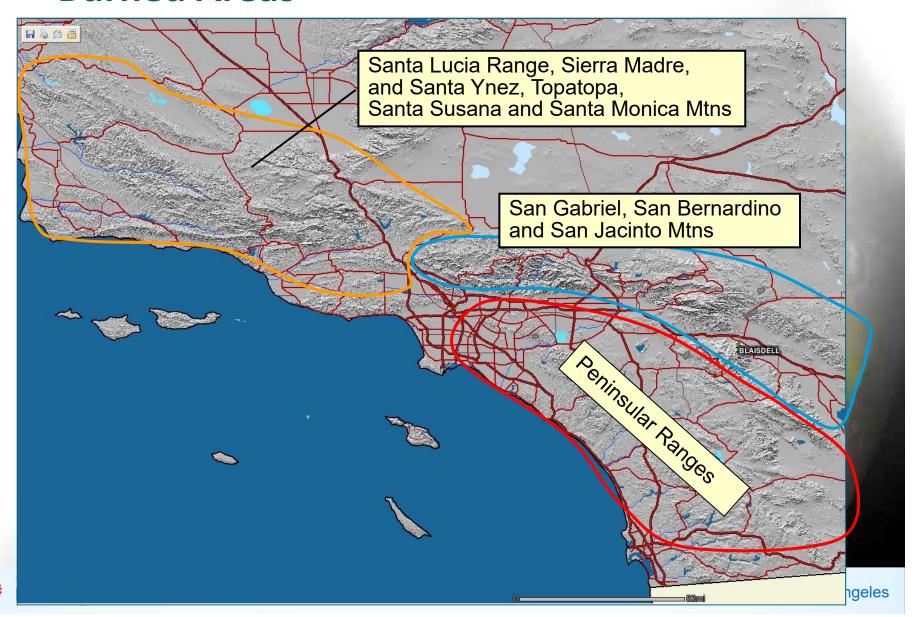








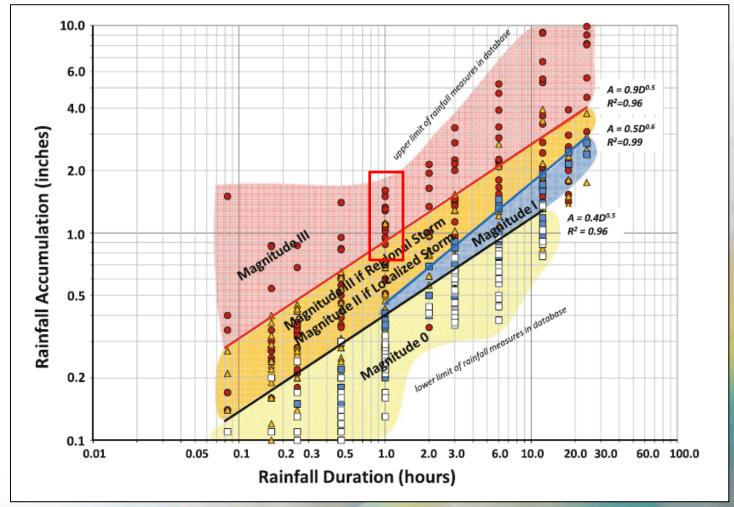
Development of Rainfall Thresholds for Burned Areas







Refining The Triggers



From Cannon et al (http://landslides.usgs.gov/docs/kean/Cannonetal2011.pdf)





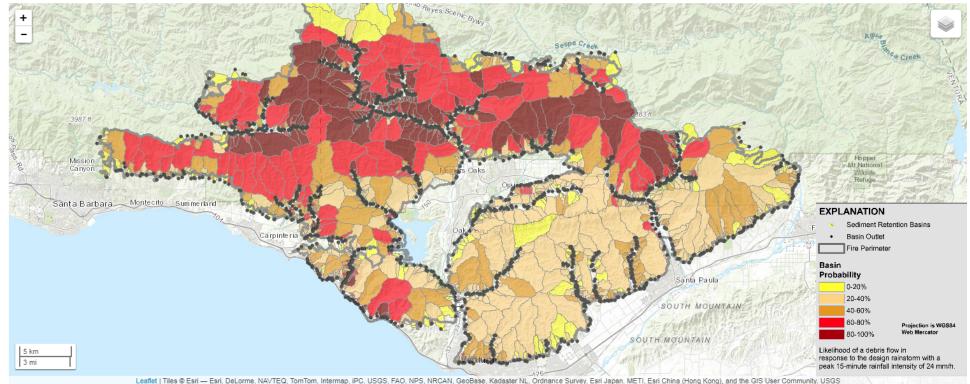




Thomas Burn Area Hazard Assessment from USGS

https://landslides.usgs.gov/hazards/postfire_debrisflow/index.php

Preliminary Hazard Assessment











NWS Alert Messages for Flash Flooding & Debris Flows

Special Partner Notifications:

Up to 3-7 days in advance

Email briefings

NWS webinars

Weather Stories

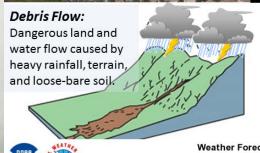
NWS meteorologists are also available for offsite or onsite Support (e.g., EOCs)

Debris Flows Likely Across Recent Burn Areas



POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS SITUATION ACROS: THE RECENT BURN AREAS

If you live in the recent burn areas including the Thomas, Creek, and LaTuna burn areas, there is a high probability that debris flowS will occur next Monday through Wednesday. 2 to 4 inches of rain are expected in the foothills, with locally higher amounts possible in some locations. High rainfall rates are expected. Stay Alert to the forecast and listen to your local emergency managers.





Weather Forecast Office Los Angeles/Oxnard, CA

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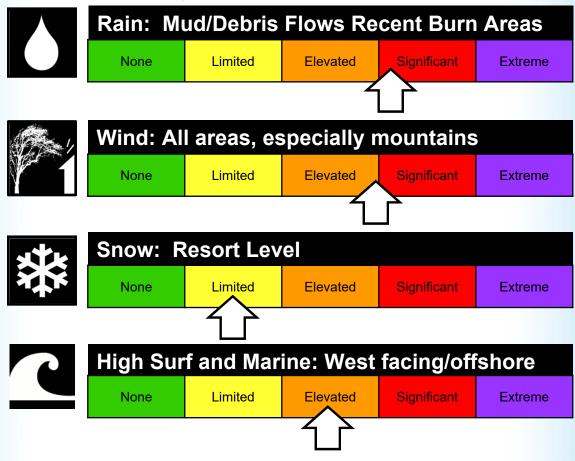






Slide Presented to NWS Partners on January 5, 2018

Summary of Greatest Impacts





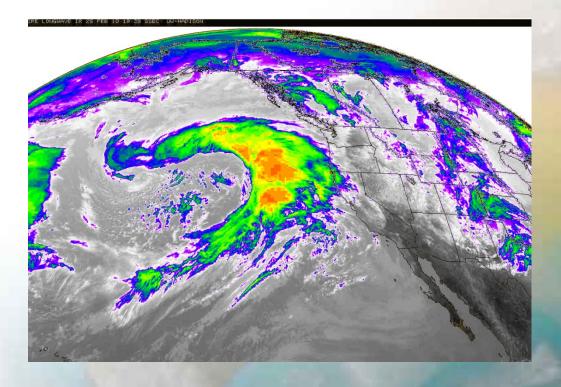




NWS Alert Messages for Flash Flooding & Debris Flows

Flash Flood Watch: 12-48 hours in advance

- Potential for future flash flooding and debris flows from burn areas
- Finish preparations and stay alert to weather predictions.







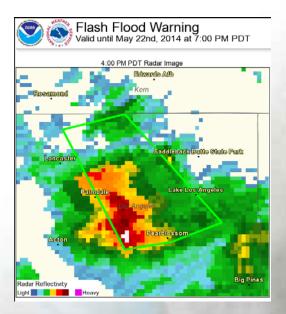




NWS Alert Messages for Flash Flooding & Debris Flows

Flash Flood Warning: 0-60 minutes in advance

- Damaging and/or life-threating flash flooding and debris flows are imminent or occurring!
- Evacuations during a warning for a debris flow may not be safe!
- Warnings are broadcast by media (EAS), NOAA Weather Radio (162.550 MHz), and Wireless Emergency Alerts (cell phones)













NWS Alert Messages for Flash Flooding & Debris Flows

Flood Advisory: 0-60 minutes in advance

Minor flooding and/or mud flows are imminent or occurring.
 Not considered a threat to life or property.











A One-stop Web Page for NWS Debris Flow Information: http://www.wrh.noaa.gov/wrh/postwildfire

National Weather Service

Post Wildfire Flash Flood and Debris Flow Guide



Created by National Weather Service Los Angeles/Oxnard
August 2015

www.weather.gov/losangeles



Weather-Ready Nation

https://tinyurl.com/y9ojsvdr





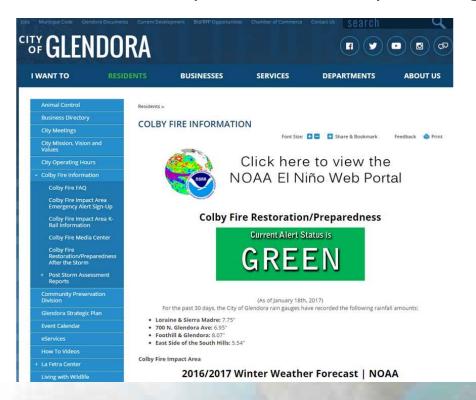




Acting Quickly Following the Fire

Important to establish community response plans early and use partnerships

Evacuation plans, community meetings, etc.



Colby Fire debris flow in Glendora, CA – January 2017











Reaching Out to Your Local National Weather Service Office

Contact these Warning Coordination Meteorologists to Be Placed on their Notification Lists or For More Information

For communities in Los Angeles, Ventura, Santa Barbara, and San Luis Obispo Counties

Eric.Boldt@noaa.gov 805-988-6615, ext. 223

For San Diego, Orange, Riverside, and San Bernardino Counties

Alex.Tardy@noaa.gov 858-675-8700, ext. 223





