

The New Generational Future of Los Angeles

**Interpretations of the Pitkin-Myers 2013
Los Angeles Generational Projections**

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10 Major Findings

- 1. Continued Low Population Growth**
- 2. Declining Number of Children**
- 3. Annual Flow of New Immigrants is Plunging**
- 4. Foreign Born Peaked or Declining**
- 5. Long Settled Foreign Born**
- 6. Rise of the Immigrant Second Generation**
- 7. Slower Racial and Ethnic Change**
- 8. A Soaring Senior Ratio**
- 9. The Homegrown Revolution**
- 10. Rising Index of Children's Importance**

Interpreting the Changes

Continued Slow Population Growth

Immigration Turnaround:

Foreign Born Peaked or Declining

Generation Transformation:

Declining Number of Children

A Soaring Senior Ratio

Homegrown Revolution:

New Importance of Investing in Children

Demographic Assumptions

are Core to Public Beliefs about Taxation
and
Broader California Policy
Narratives

**Are the Old Trends Still an Accurate
Guide for the Future?**

Reversal of Outlooks

1990 Outlook

Growth booming out of control

Accelerated immigration

High fertility, too many kids

Growth coming from outside: foreign lands and other states

2010 and beyond

Slow steady increase

Diminished immigration, even during good economy

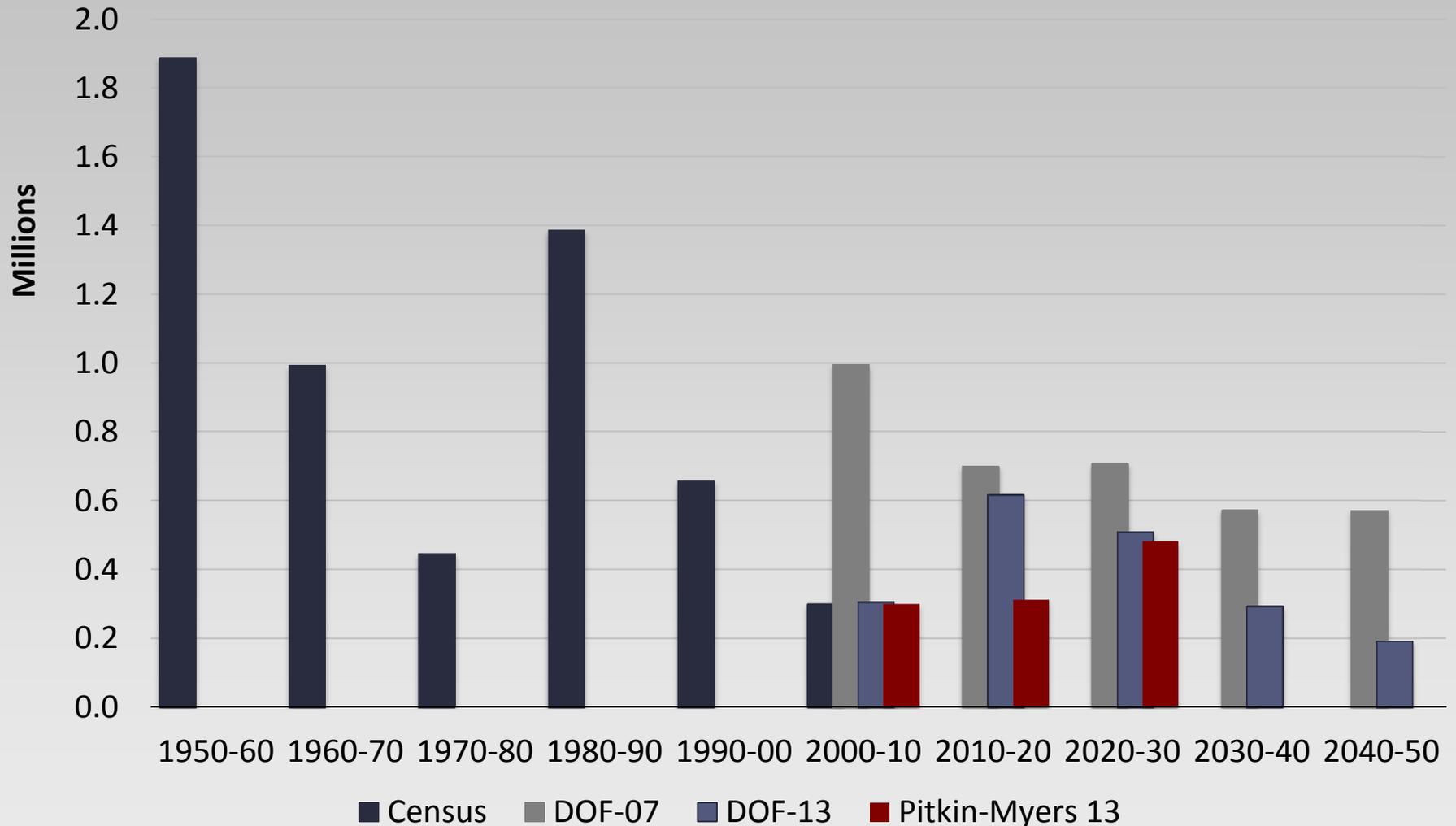
Reduced fertility, and a shortage of children

Growth from native Californians: homegrown

Continuing Low Population Growth

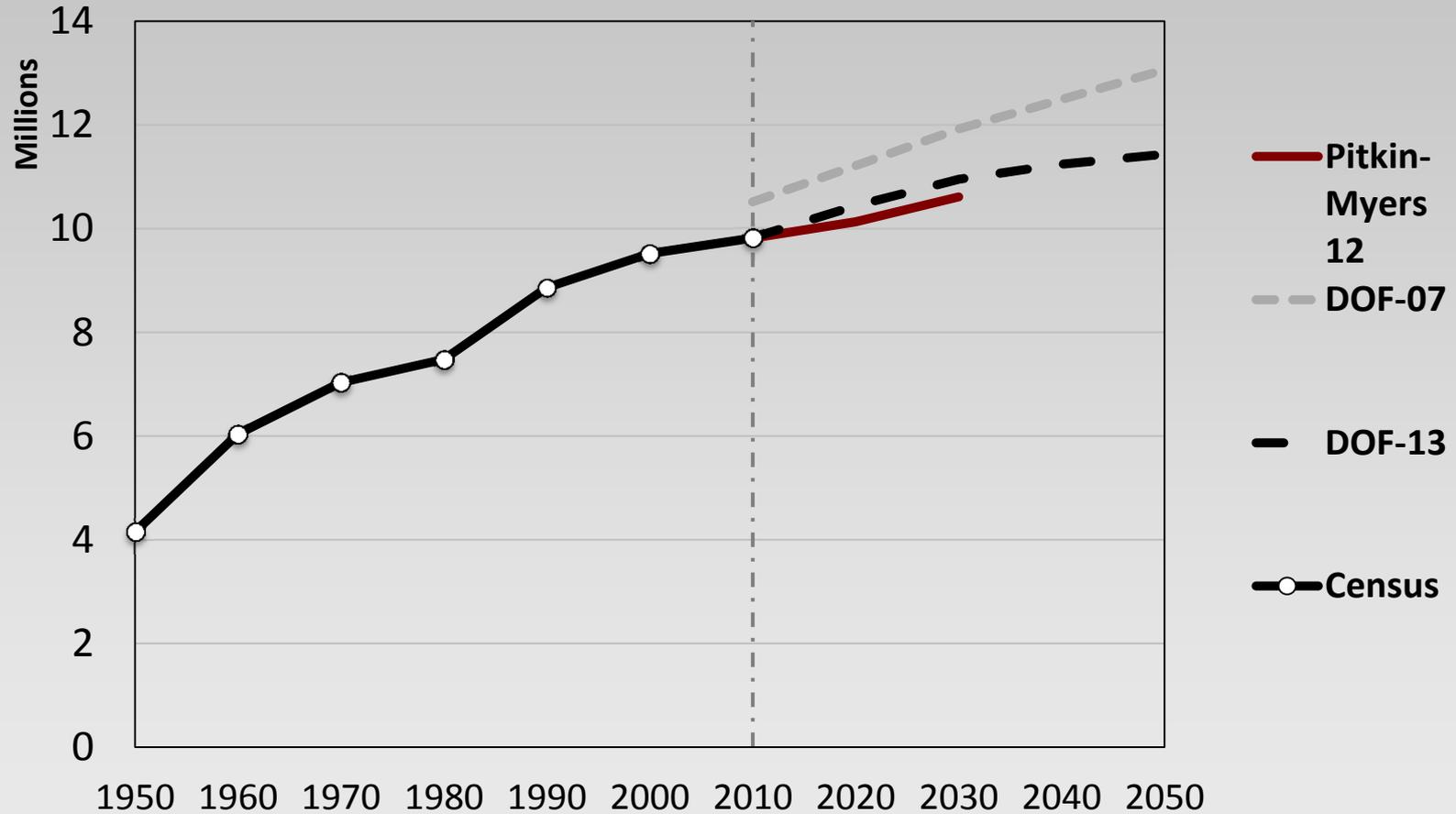
Observed and Expected Population Growth

In Los Angeles Each Decade from 1950-2050



Total Population of Los Angeles County

How Much Will Growth Resurge?



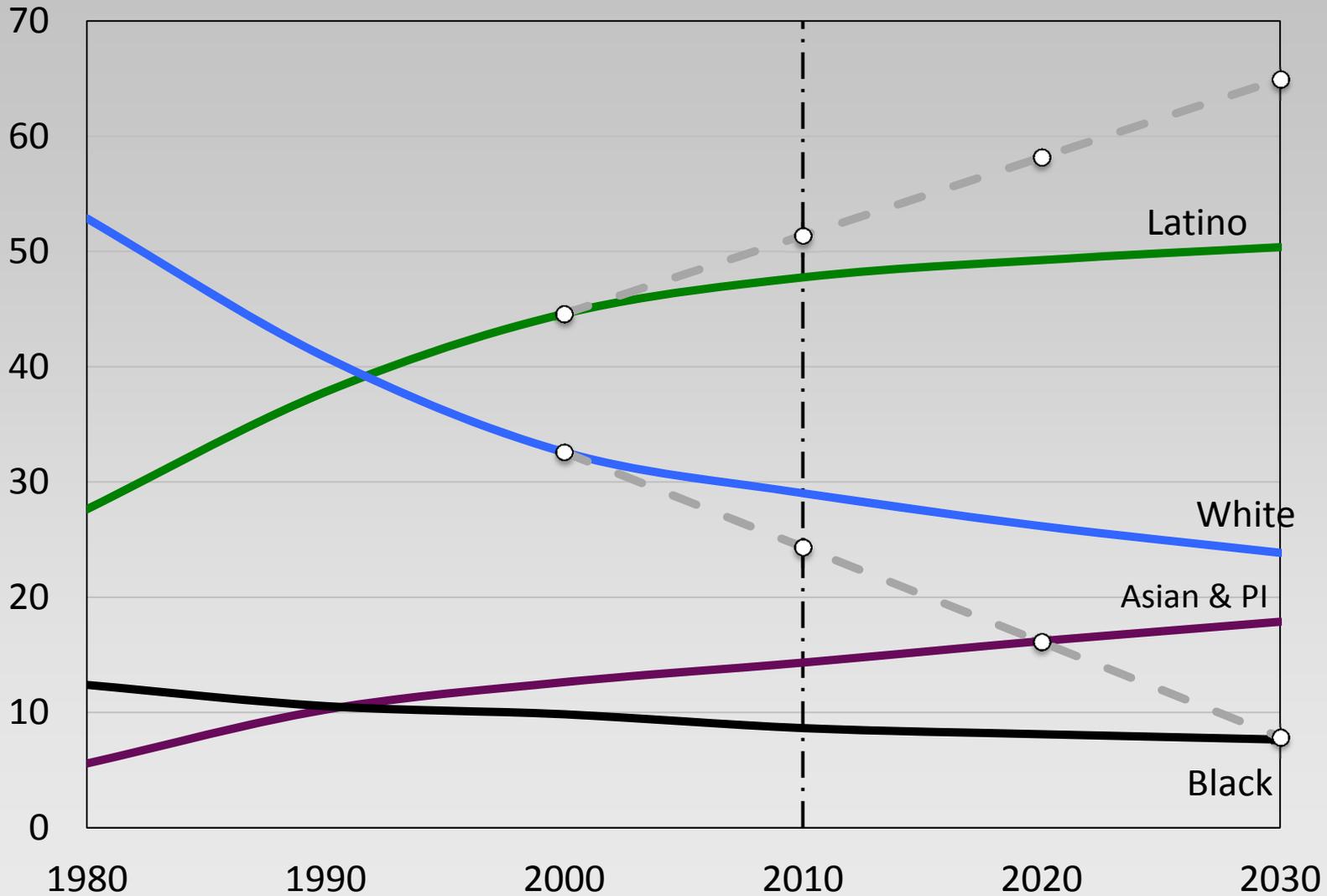
What Year Does LA County Reach 12 Million Population?

- Old Expectation = 2030
- New Outlook = after 2060

Source:

California Department of Finance, 2007 and 2013

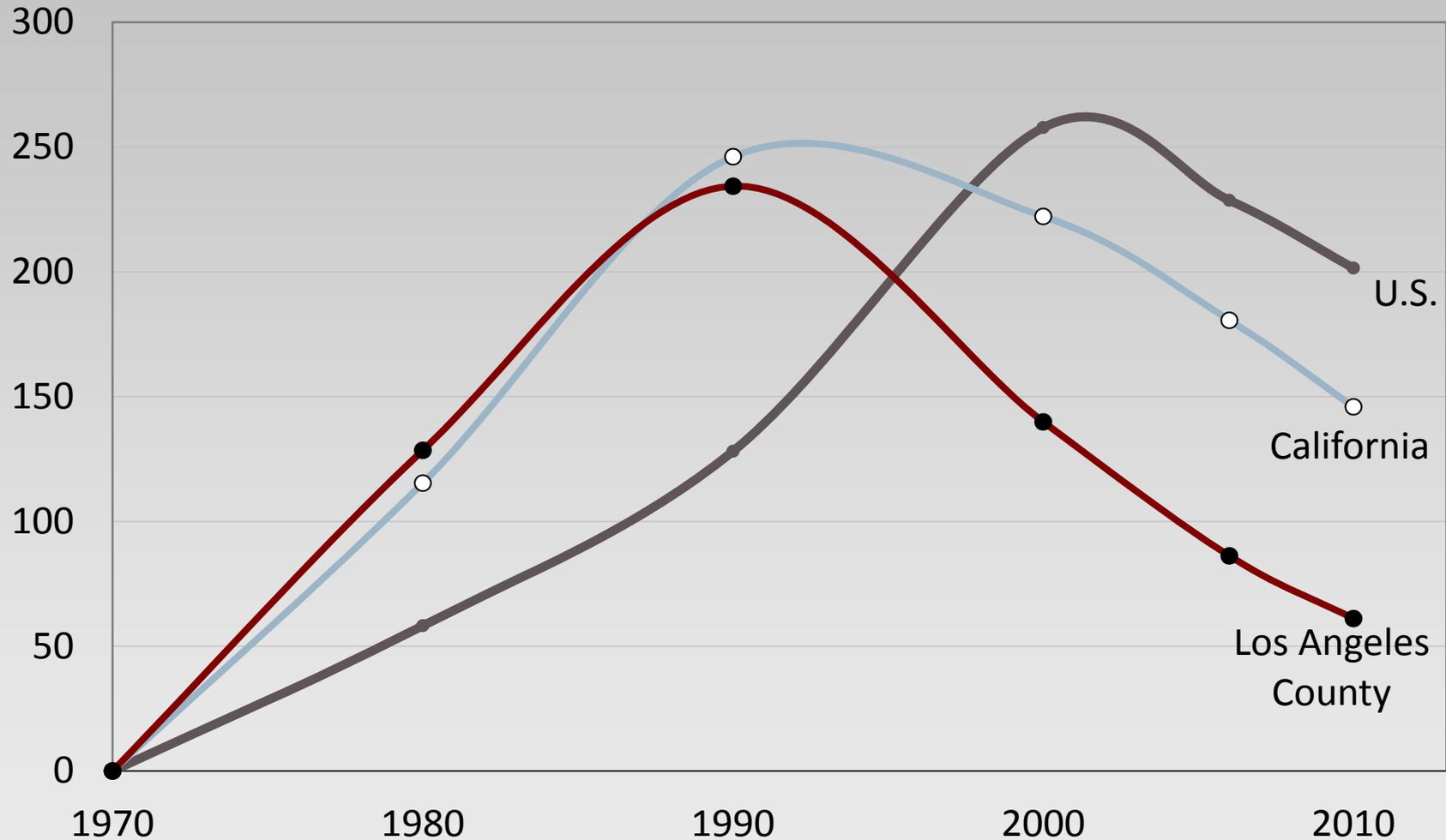
Racial Composition Over the Decades



Immigration Turnaround

Annual Immigrant Arrivals

Percentage Change in Net Flow Since 1970

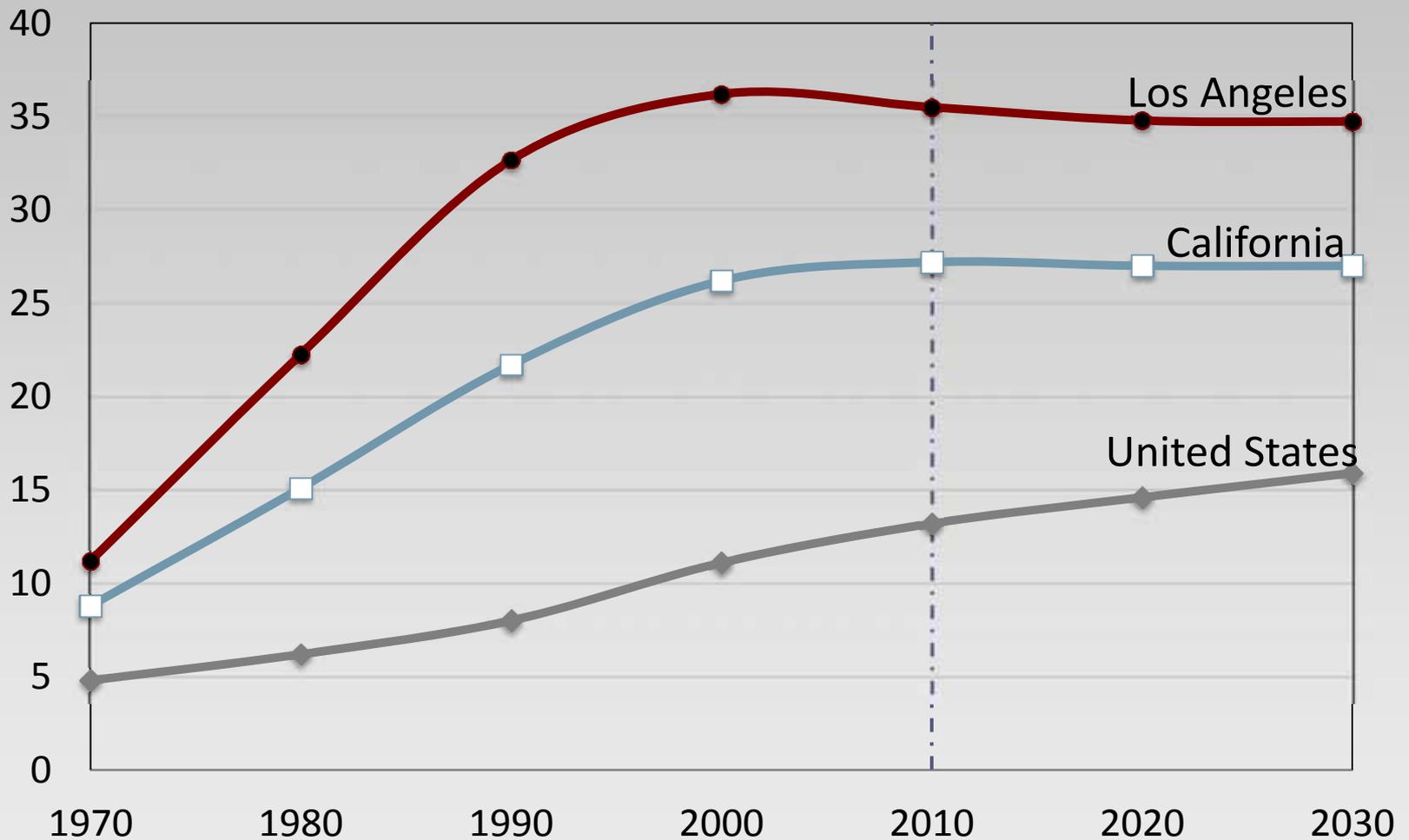


Source: U.S. Census 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000; American Community Survey 2006, 2008

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Foreign Born Share of The Population

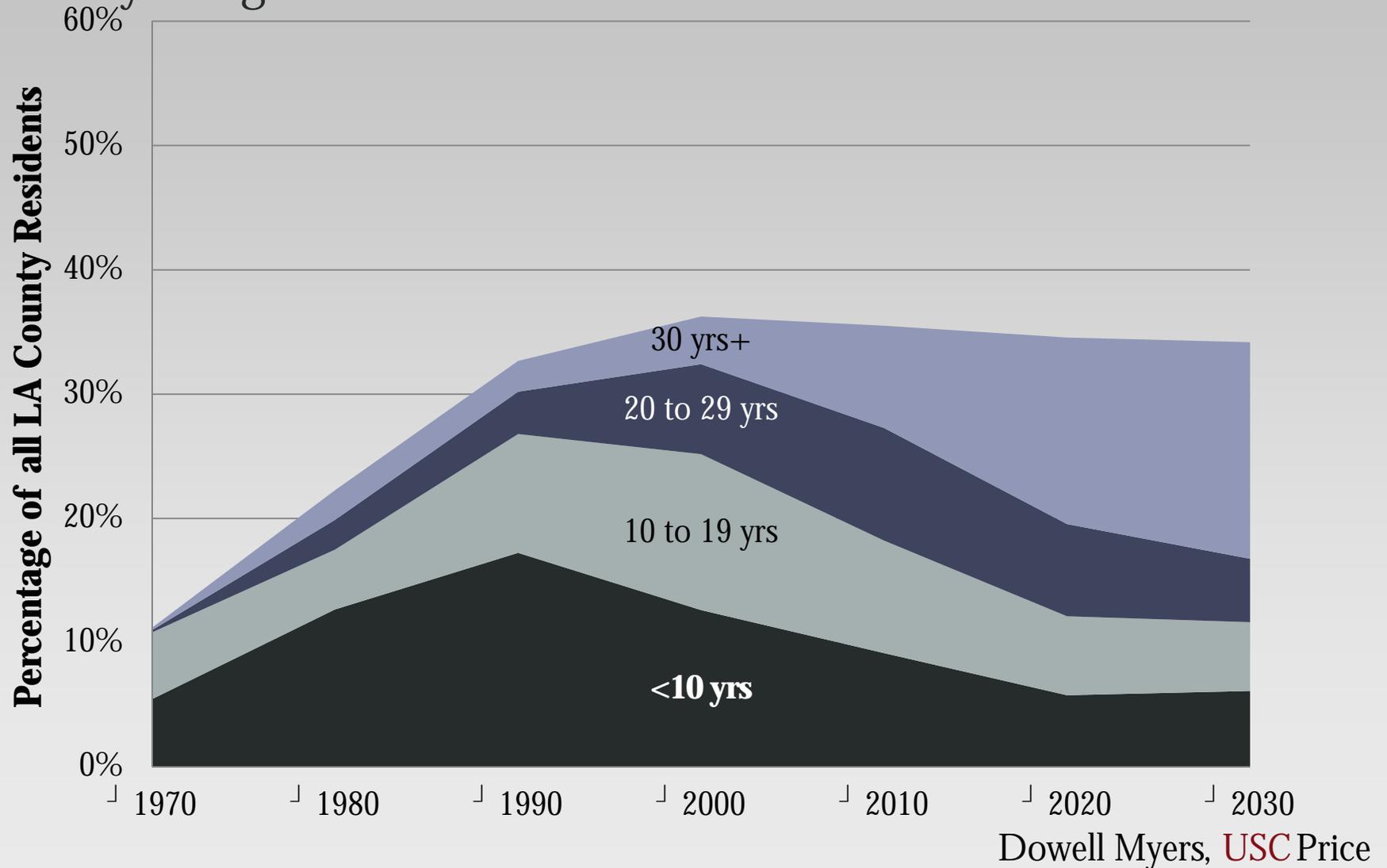
Leveling Off



Longer Settled Immigrant Share Rises

Foreign Born Share of All LA Residents

By Length of Time in U.S.



Reversal of Outlooks

1990 Outlook

Accelerated immigration

Most immigrants are recent arrivals

Immigrant share soaring and assumed unlimited

2010 and beyond

Diminished immigration, even during good economy

Most are long-settled immigrants & older

Immigrant share constant and stable for the future

A revolution in outlook on immigration

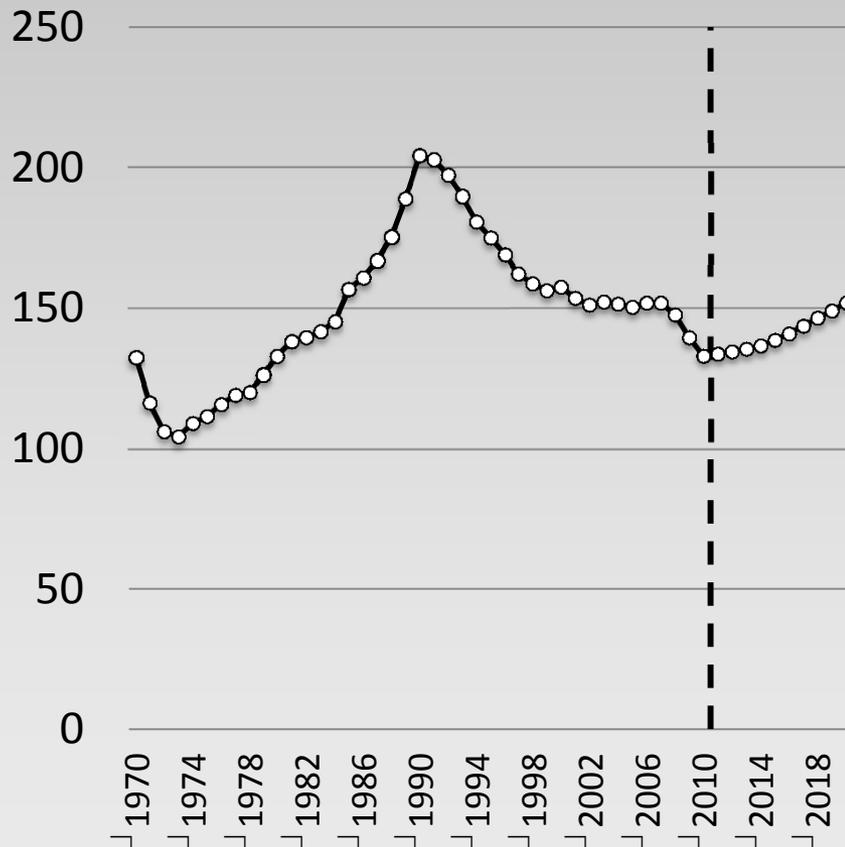
Generation Transformation

Declining Numbers of Children
Surging Numbers of Retirees

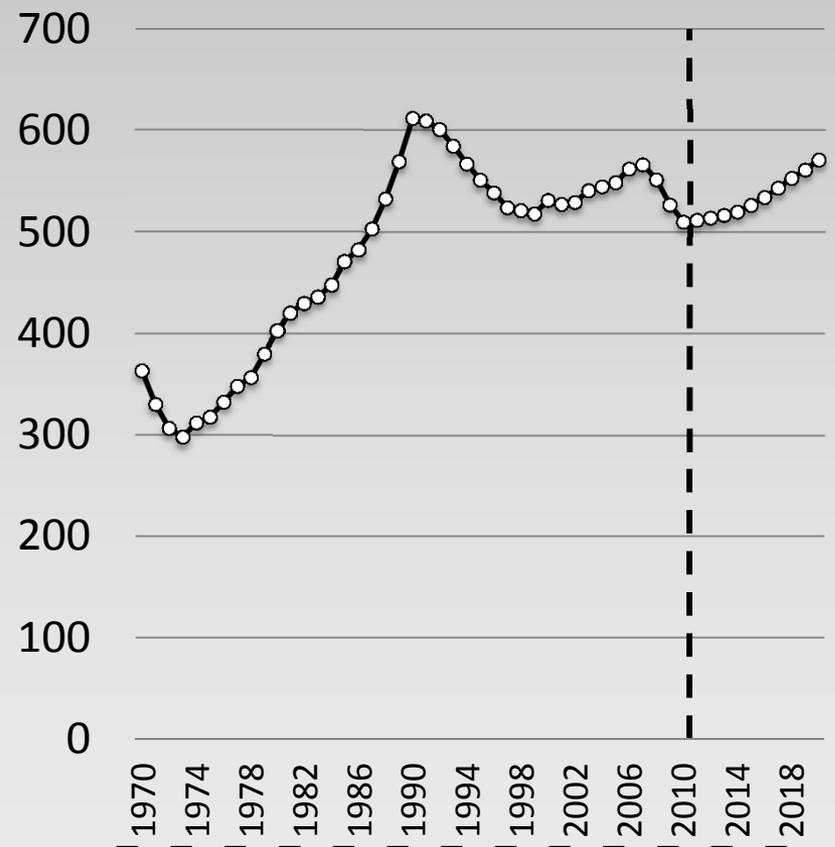
Annual Births

No longer on an Upswing after 1990

Los Angeles



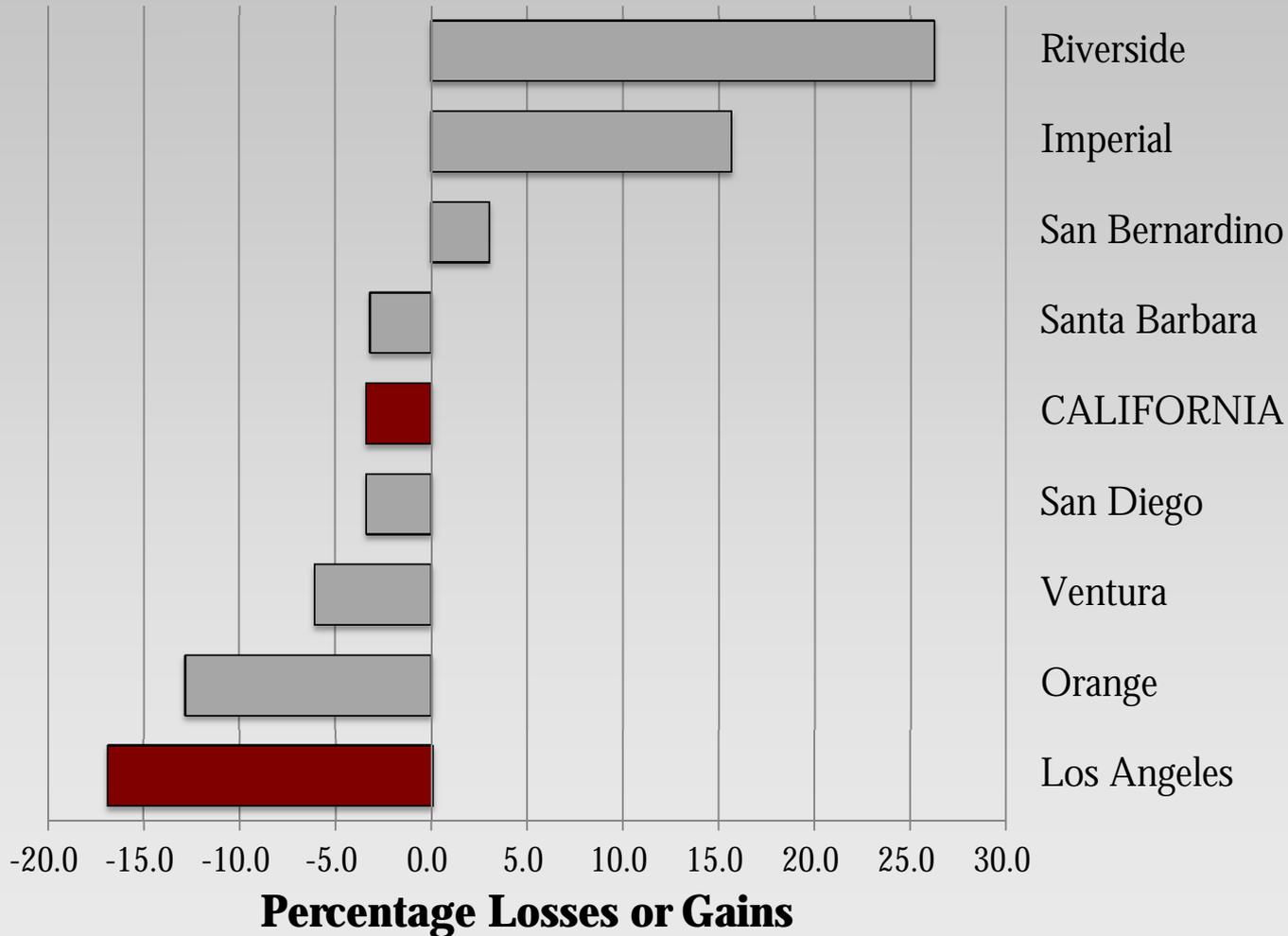
California



Losses of Children Under Age 10

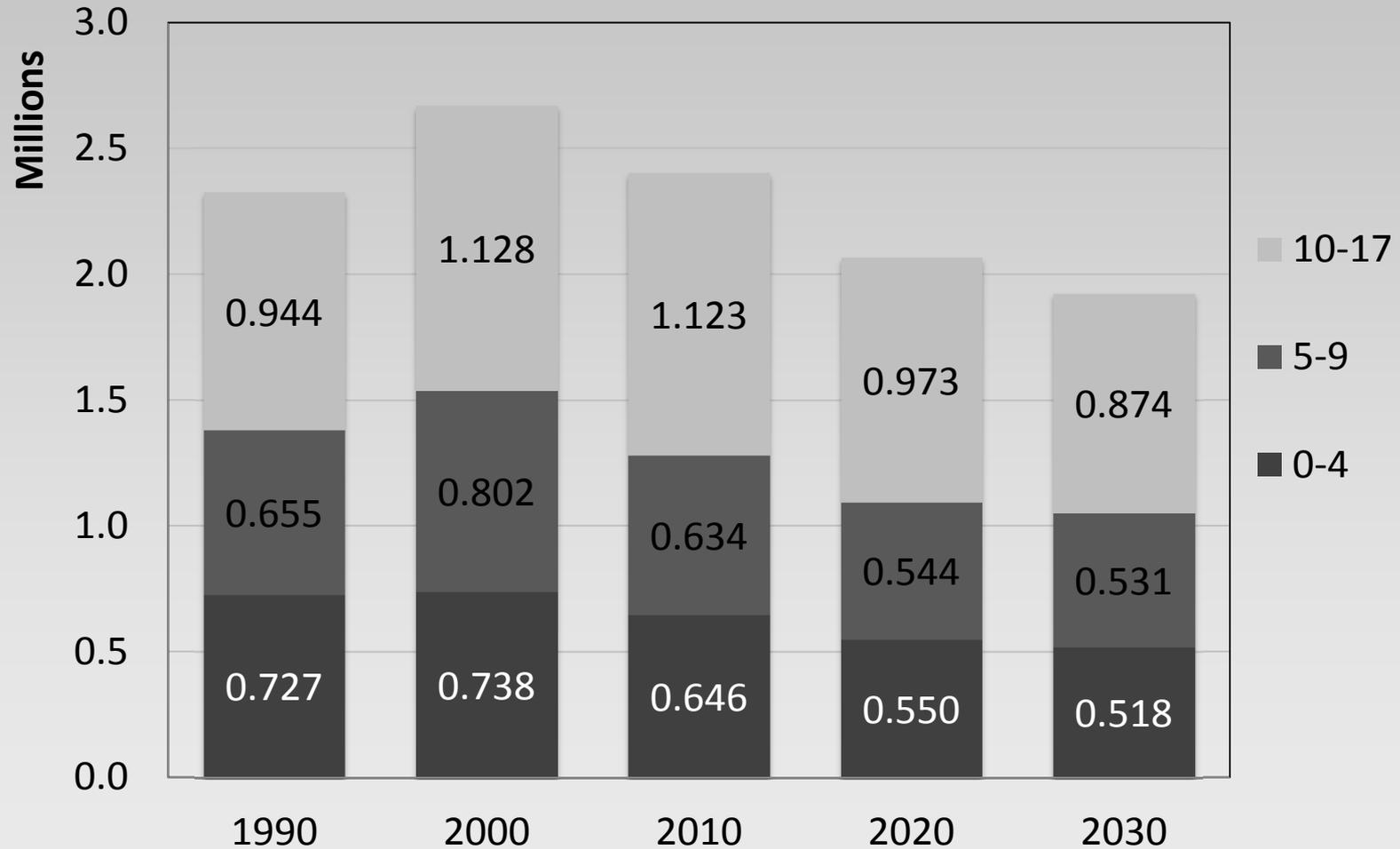
Among Counties of Southern California

2000 to 2010



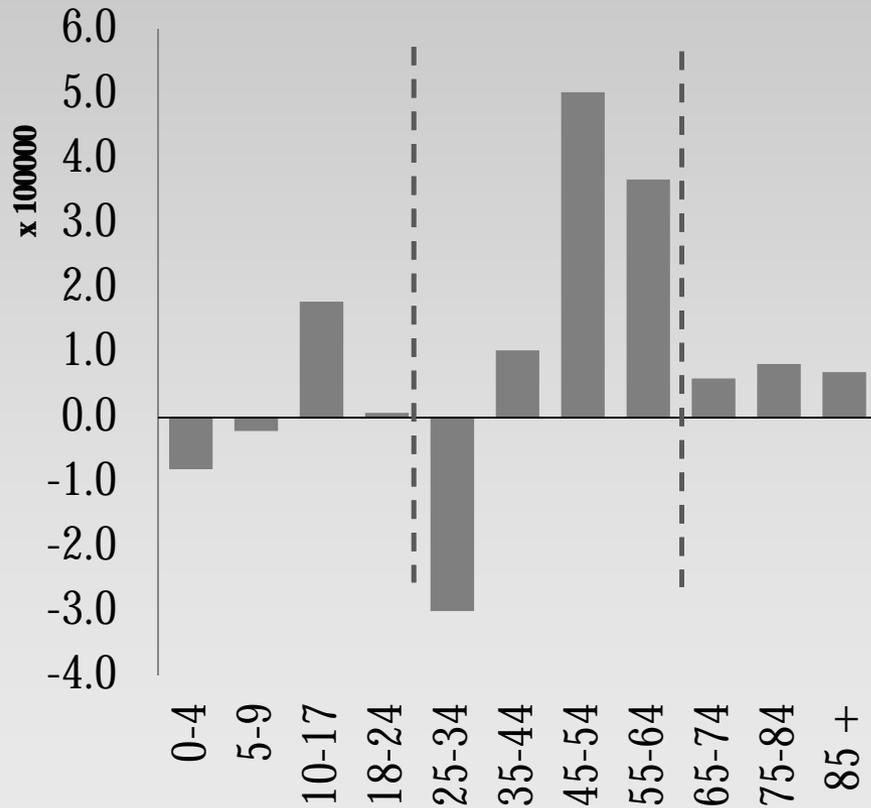
Declining Number of Children

In Millions

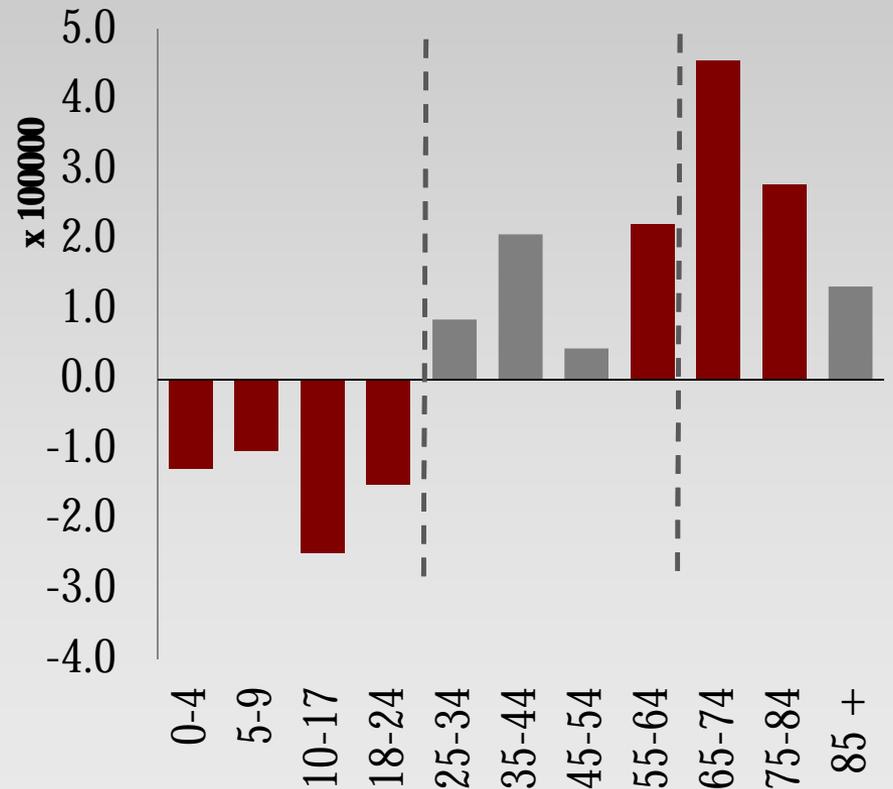


Growth in Age Groups

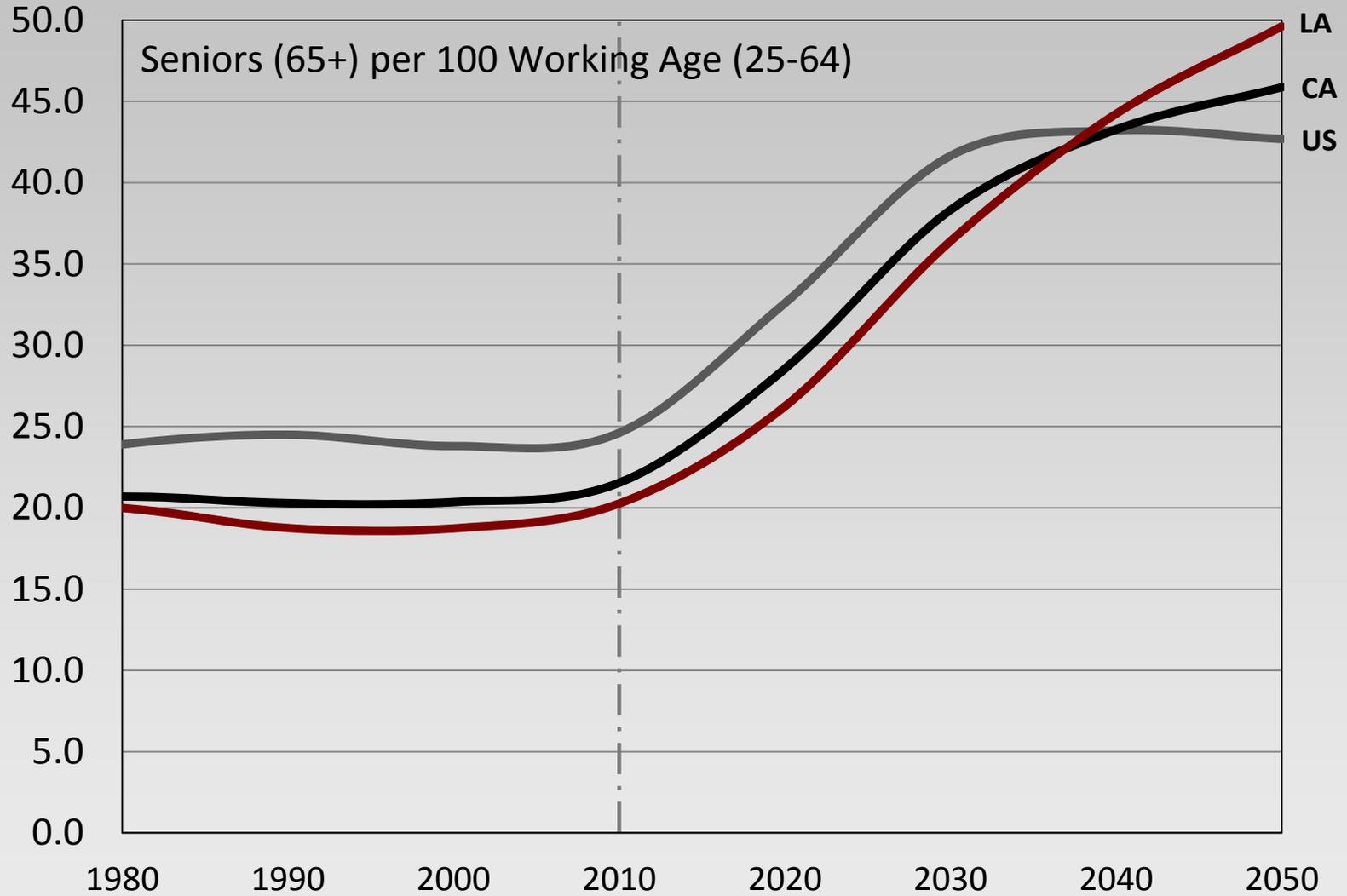
1990-2010



2010-2030



Senior Ratio Soars



Reversal of Outlooks

1990 Outlook

High fertility

Too many children
A growing tax burden

Very few elderly

2010 and beyond

Reduced fertility, even
during good economy

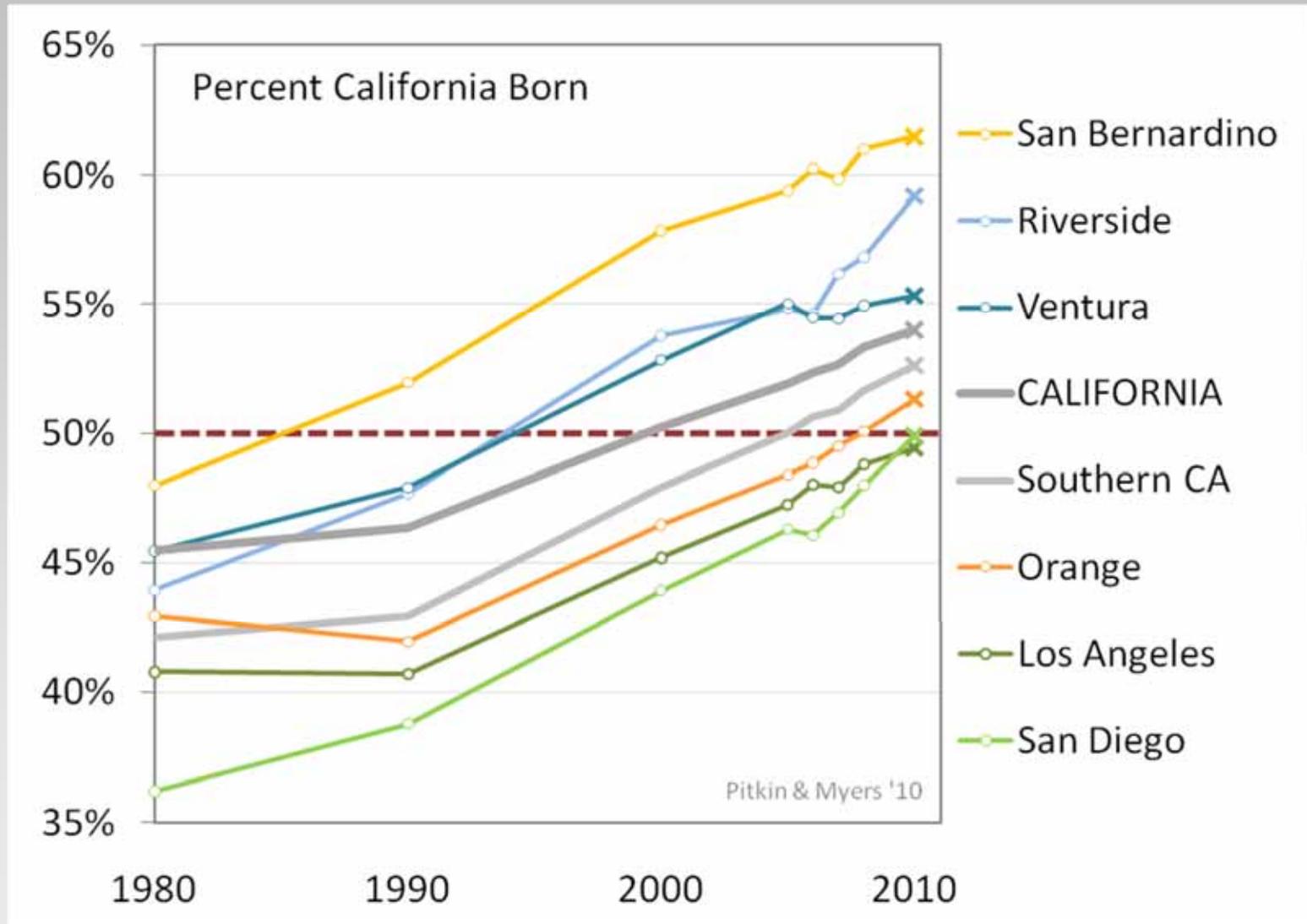
A shortage of children
Not enough taxpayers
and workers for the future

Baby Boomer tsunami
creates soaring senior ratio

A revolution in outlook on the generations

The Homegrown Revolution

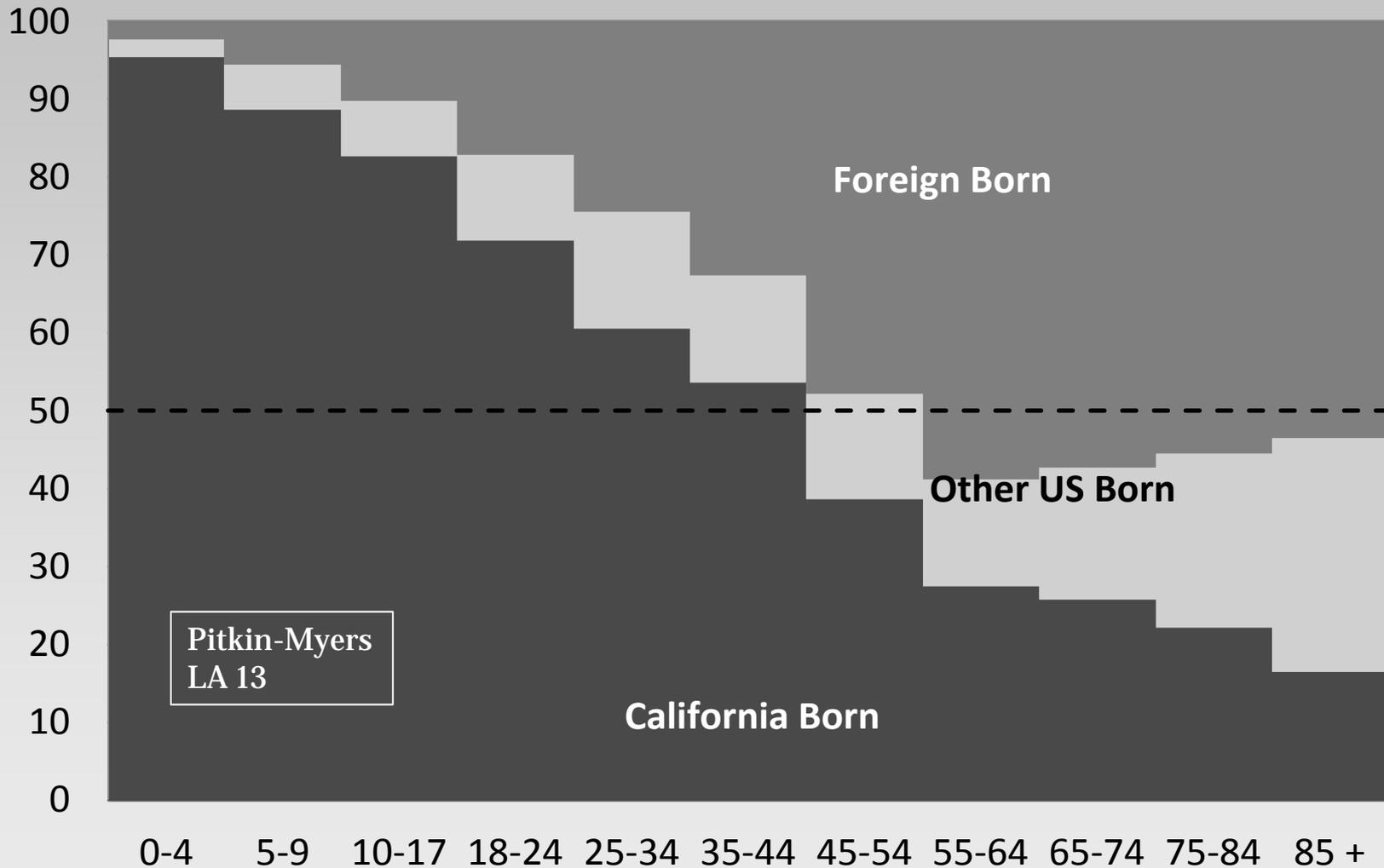
Rise of a Homegrown Majority



Source: Author's analysis of U.S. Census 1980-2000 and American Community Survey 2005-2008 data

Birthplace of Young Compared to Old

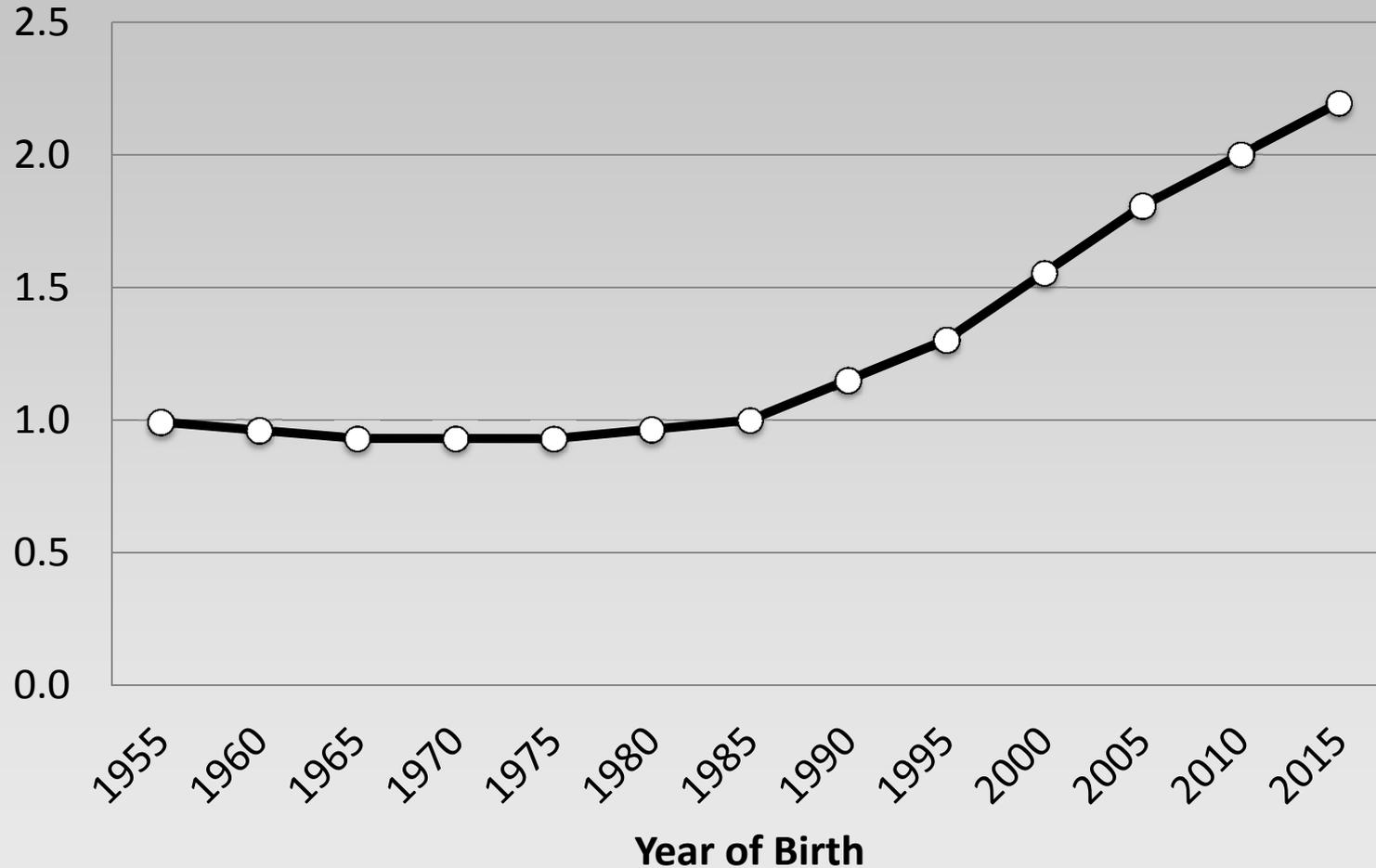
LA Residents By Age and Birthplace, 2030



Rising Importance of Children

iCi

Index of Children's Importance



Reversal of Outlooks

1990 Outlook

Growth coming from outside:
from immigrants and from
inter-state

Growth is excess, too costly
and unwanted;
under-investment in skill
development of children

state

A revolution in outlook on the homegrown

2010 and beyond

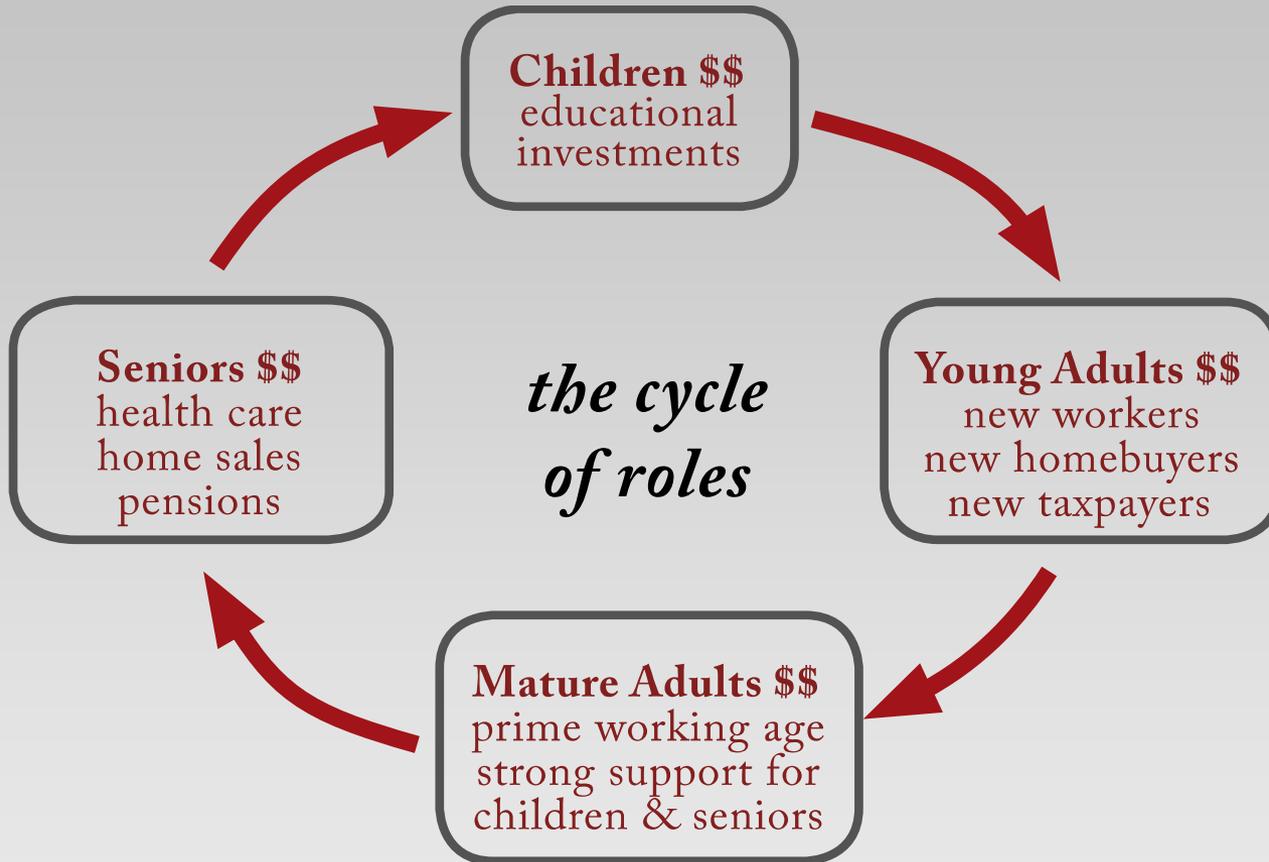
Growth from native
Californians: homegrown

Too little growth
Children need to be more
highly nurtured for stronger
per capita productivity and
future prosperity of the

Conclusions

- What is the most surprising finding about the new generational future of Los Angeles?
 - Is it the leveling off of the foreign born?
 - Is it the new majority of the homegrown?
 - Could it be the explosion of seniors?
 - Or is it the scarcity of children
and their doubled importance?
- Maybe it's the realization that the residents might really be connected after all?

The Intergenerational Partnership



More Information

Dowell Myers and John Pitkin. 2013. The Generational Future of Los Angeles: Projections to 2030 and Comparisons to Recent Decades. Produced by the Population Dynamics Research Group, Sol Price School of Public Policy, University of Southern California. Text and supporting materials will be published at:

<http://www.usc.edu/schools/price/research/popdynamics>

A short descriptive title for the projection series is:

Pitkin-Myers 2013 Los Angeles Generational Projections.

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